

# Wordlist

## UNIT 1

### GROWING UP

#### Nouns

adolescence /ˌædəl'esiənts/  
 adulthood /'ædʌlthʊd/  
 bond /bɒnd/  
 brotherhood /'brʌðəhʊd/  
 character /'kærəktə/  
 childhood /'tʃaɪldhʊd/  
 conflict /'kɒnflɪkt/  
 connection /kə'nekʃən/  
 fatherhood /'fɑːðəhʊd/  
 friendship /'frendʃɪp/  
 instinct /'ɪnstɪŋkt/  
 interaction /,ɪntə'rækʃən/  
 motherhood /'mʌðəhʊd/  
 nature /'neɪtʃə/  
 parent /'peərənt/  
 relation /rɪ'leɪʃən/  
 relationship (between/with)  
 /rɪ'leɪʃənʃɪp/  
 relative /'relatɪv/  
 resemblance /rɪ'zembləns/  
 rivalry /'raɪvəlri/  
 sibling /'sɪblɪŋ/  
 teenager /'tiːn,eɪdʒə/  
 temperament /'tempərəmənt/  
 ties /taɪz/  
 upbringing /'ʌpbrɪŋɪŋ/

#### Compound nouns

active role  
 extended family  
 family gathering  
 immediate family  
 maternal instinct  
 sibling rivalry  
 stable upbringing  
 striking resemblance

#### Adjectives

close /kləʊs/  
 close-knit /,kləʊs'nɪt/  
 maternal /mə'tɜːnəl/  
 parental /pə'rentəl/  
 rewarding /rɪ'wɔːdɪŋ/  
 stable /'steɪbl/

#### Verbs

accommodate /ə'kɒmədeɪt/  
 adopt /ə'dɒpt/  
 break down /breɪk daʊn/  
 develop /dɪ'veləp/  
 endure /ɪn'dʒʊə/  
 establish /ɪ'stæblɪʃ/

have sth in common  
 inherit /ɪn'herɪt/  
 interact /,ɪntə'rækt/  
 nurture /'nɜːtʃə/  
 play a role  
 relate (to) /rɪ'leɪt/

## UNIT 2

### MENTAL AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

#### Nouns

ability /ə'bɪləti/  
 adolescent /ˌædəl'esiənt/  
 behaviour /brɪ'heɪvjə/  
 childhood /'tʃaɪldhʊd/  
 concept /'kɒnsəpt/  
 consequence /'kɒnsɪkwəns/  
 gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
 growth /grəʊθ/  
 height /haɪt/  
 imagination /,ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən/  
 infancy /'ɪnfənsi/  
 infant /'ɪnfənt/  
 knowledge /'nɒlɪdʒ/  
 maturity /mə'tʃʊərəti/  
 memory /'meməri/  
 milestone /'maɪlstəʊn/  
 mind /maɪnd/  
 peers /piəz/  
 period /'pɪəriəd/  
 phase /feɪz/  
 rate /reɪt/  
 reminder /rɪ'maɪndə/  
 social skills  
 skill /skɪl/  
 stage /steɪdʒ/  
 toddler /'tɒdlə/  
 transition /træn'zɪʃən/

#### Adjectives

abstract /'æbstrækt/  
 cognitive /'kɒgnətɪv/  
 clumsy /'klʌmzi/  
 fond /fɒnd/  
 fully-grown /'fʊli grəʊn/  
 immature /,ɪmə'tʃʊə/  
 independent /,ɪndɪ'pendənt/  
 irresponsible /,ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/  
 mature /mə'tʃʊə/  
 patient /'peɪʃənt/  
 rebellious /rɪ'beliəs/  
 significant /sɪg'nɪfɪkənt/  
 tolerant /'tɒlərənt/

#### Verbs

acquire /ə'kwɪə/  
 develop /dɪ'veləp/  
 gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
 grow /grəʊ/  
 imitate /'ɪmɪteɪt/  
 look back  
 master /'mɑːstə/  
 mature /mə'tʃʊə/  
 remember /rɪ'membə/  
 remind /rɪ'maɪnd/  
 reminisce /,remɪ'nɪs/  
 throw a tantrum  
 visualise /'vɪʒʊəlaɪz/

#### Adverbs

typically /'tɪpɪkli/

#### Phrases with mind

bear in mind  
 broaden the mind  
 have something in mind /  
 have something on your mind  
 it slipped my mind  
 keep an open mind  
 my mind went blank  
 put your mind at ease

## UNIT 3

### KEEPING FIT

#### Nouns

allergy /'ælədʒi/  
 anxiety /æŋ'zaɪəti/  
 appetite /'æpɪtaɪt/  
 artery /'ɑːtəri/  
 asset /'æset/  
 benefit /'benɪfɪt/  
 cravings /'kreɪvɪŋz/  
 depression /drɪ'preʃən/  
 diagnosis /,daɪəg'nəʊsɪs/  
 diet /daɪət/  
 dietician /,daɪə'tɪʃən/  
 disease /dɪ'ziːz/  
 (eating) disorder /dɪ'sɔːdə/  
 exercise /'eksəsaɪz/  
 factor /'fæktə/  
 fast food /fɑːst fuːd/  
 fat /fæt/  
 harm /hɑːm/  
 health /helθ/  
 heart attack /hɑːt ə'tæk/  
 infection /ɪn'fekʃən/  
 ingredients /ɪn'grɪdiənts/  
 insomnia /ɪn'sɒmniə/

intake /'ɪnteɪk/  
 junk food /dʒʌŋk fuːd/  
 muscle /'mʌsəl/  
 nutrient /'njuːtriənt/  
 nutrition /njuː'trɪʃən/  
 obesity /əʊ'biːsəti/  
 onset /'ɒnset/  
 portion /'pɔːʃən/  
 risk /rɪsk/  
 serving /'sɜːvɪŋ/  
 stress /stres/  
 stroke /straʊk/  
 treatment /trɪ'tri:mənt/  
 therapy /'θerəpi/  
 variety /və'raɪəti/  
 weight /weɪt/

#### Adjectives

acute /ə'kjuːt/  
 allergic /ə'lɜːdʒɪk/  
 alternate /ɒl'tɜːnət/  
 brisk /brɪsk/  
 chronic /'krɒnɪk/  
 harmful /'hɑːmfəl/  
 healthy /'helθi/  
 infectious /ɪn'fekʃəs/  
 moderate /'mɒdərət/  
 obese /əʊ'biːs/  
 overweight /'əʊvəweɪt/  
 persistent /pə'sɪstənt/  
 regular /regjʊlə/  
 vital /'vaɪtəl/

#### Verbs

avoid /ə'vɔɪd/  
 counteract /,kaʊntər'ækt/  
 curb /kɜːb/  
 cure /kjʊə/  
 diminish /dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/  
 disrupt /dɪs'rʌpt/  
 eliminate /ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/  
 maintain /meɪn'teɪn/  
 overdo /əʊvə'duː/  
 overeat /,əʊvər'iːt/  
 prevent /prɪ'vent/  
 recommend /,rekə'mend/  
 recover /rɪkə'veɪ/  
 reduce /rɪ'djuːs/  
 skip /skɪp/  
 stimulate /'stɪmjəleɪt/  
 trigger /'trɪgə/

## UNIT 4

## LIFESTYLES

## Nouns

activity /æk'tɪvətɪ/  
 aspect /'æspekt/  
 attitude /'ætɪtʃu:d/  
 (achieve a) balance /'bæləns/  
 competition /,kɒmpə'tɪʃən/  
 creativity /,kri:ɪ'tɪvətɪ/  
 daily routine  
 desire /dɪ'zaɪə/  
 disappointment  
 /,dɪsə'pɔɪntmənt/  
 experience /ɪk'spɪəriəns/  
 fulfillment /fʊl'fɪlmənt/  
 goal /gəʊl/  
 hobby /'hɒbi/  
 insight /'ɪnsaɪt/  
 leisure /'leɪzə/  
 lifestyle /'laɪfstɑɪl/  
 optimist /'ɒptɪmɪst/  
 outlook /'aʊtlʊk/  
 opportunity /,ɒpə'tɪʃu:nəti/  
 personality /,pɜ:snə'læləti/  
 pessimist /'pesɪmɪst/  
 priority /praɪ'ɒrəti/  
 pressure /'preʃə/  
 realist /'ri:əlɪst/  
 risk-taker /rɪsk 'teɪkə/  
 self-expression /self ɪk'spreʃən/  
 sense /sens/

## Adjectives

active /'æktɪv/  
 bored /bɔ:d/  
 confused /kən'fju:zd/  
 dissatisfied /dɪs'sætɪsfɑɪd/  
 intense /ɪn'tens/  
 materialistic /mə'tɪəriə'lɪstɪk/  
 negative /'negətɪv/  
 outdoor /,aʊt'dɔ:/  
 positive /'pɒzətɪv/  
 recreational /,rekri'eɪʃənəl/  
 successful /sək'sesfəl/

## Verbs

achieve (a goal) /ə'tʃi:v/  
 appeal /ə'pi:l/  
 attract /ə'trækt/  
 choose /tʃu:z/  
 express /ɪk'spres/  
 enjoy /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/  
 fulfil /fʊl'fɪl/  
 improve /ɪm'pru:v/  
 motivate /'məʊtɪveɪt/  
 participate /pɑ:'tɪsɪpeɪt/  
 regret /rɪ'gret/  
 relax /rɪ'læks/  
 satisfy /sætɪsfaɪ/

## Verb phrases

lead a happy life  
 live life on the edge  
 live life to the full

make a choice  
 make a decision  
 make a living  
 meet a need  
 miss (an opportunity)  
 play a role  
 put pressure on  
 set (a goal)  
 take part (in)  
 work hard for a living

## Phrases with life or living

all walks of life  
 cost of living  
 lifelong ambition  
 living expenses  
 once in a lifetime opportunity  
 standard of living  
 way of life

## UNIT 5

## STUDENT LIFE

## Nouns

assignment /ə'saɪnmənt/  
 college /'kɒlɪdʒ/  
 controversy /'kɒntrəvɜ:sɪ/  
 curriculum /kə'rɪkjələm/  
 dissertation /,dɪsə'teɪʃən/  
 education /,edʒu'keɪʃən/  
 exam /ɪg'zæm/  
 field (of study) /'fi:ld/  
 findings /'faɪndɪŋz/  
 funding /'fʌndɪŋ/  
 grade /greɪd/  
 graduation /,grædʒu'eɪʃən/  
 grant /grɑ:nt/  
 high school /haɪ sku:l/  
 homework /'həʊmwɜ:k/  
 junior school /'dʒu:nɪə sku:l/  
 kindergarten /'kɪndə,gɑ:tən/  
 learning disorder  
 lecturer /'lektʃərə/  
 library /'laɪbrəri/  
 limits /'lɪmɪts/  
 Masters /'mɑ:stəz/  
 nursery /'nɜ:səri/  
 PhD /'pi:zɪtʃ'di:  
 primary school /'praɪməri sku:l/  
 program /'prəʊgræm/  
 project /'prɒdʒekt/  
 research /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/  
 resources /rɪ'zɜ:sɪz/  
 results /rɪ'zʌlts/  
 scholarship /'skɒləʃɪp/  
 scope /skəʊp/  
 secondary school /'sekəndəri  
 sku:l/  
 sources /'sɔ:sɪz/  
 syllabus /'sɪləbəs/  
 task /tɑ:sk/  
 theory /'θɪəri/  
 thesis /'θi:sis/

tutor /'tju:tə/  
 topic /'tɒpɪk/  
 university /,ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/

## Adjectives

academic /,ækə'demɪk/  
 eligible /'elɪdʒəbl/  
 mixed /'mɪkst/  
 postgraduate /,pəʊs'grædʒuət/  
 relevant /'reləvənt/  
 senior /'si:nɪə/  
 single-sex /sɪŋgl'seks/  
 studious /'stju:diəs/  
 work-related /wɜ:k rɪ'leɪtɪd/

## Verbs

adopt (an approach) /ə'dɒpt/  
 analyse /'ænləɪz/  
 conduct /'kɒndʌkt/  
 concentrate /'kɒnsəntreɪt/  
 consider /kən'sɪdə/  
 find out /faɪnd aʊt/  
 graduate /'grædʒuət/  
 learn (about) /lɜ:n/  
 organise /'ɔ:gənaɪz/  
 overcome /,əʊvə'kʌm/  
 review /rɪ'vju:  
 revise /rɪ'vaɪz/  
 struggle /'strʌgl/  
 take (a course) /teɪk/

## Adverbs

relatively /relətɪvli/

## UNIT 6

## EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION

## Nouns

accuracy /'ækjərəsi/  
 communication  
 /kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃən/  
 concept /'kɒnsept/  
 conjecture /kən'dʒektʃə/  
 dialect /'daɪəlekt/  
 fluency /'flu:ənsɪ/  
 gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
 hesitation /,heɪzɪ'teɪʃən/  
 language /'læŋgwɪdʒ/  
 language barrier  
 linguist /'lɪŋgwɪst/  
 linguistics /lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks/  
 means of communication  
 mother tongue  
 native speaker  
 pronunciation /prə'nʌnsi'eɪʃən/  
 sign language /saɪn 'læŋgwɪdʒ/  
 vocabulary /və'kæbjələri/

## Adjectives

incoherent /,ɪnkə'hɪərənt/  
 inherent /ɪn'herənt/  
 sophisticated /sə'fɪstɪkeɪtɪd/  
 spontaneous /spɒn'teɪniəs/

## Verbs

clarify /'klærɪfaɪ/  
 communicate /kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/  
 comprehend /,kɒmprɪ'hend/  
 conclude /kən'klu:d/  
 confirm /kən'fɜ:m/  
 converse /'kɒnvɜ:s/  
 define /dɪ'faɪn/  
 demonstrate /'demənstreɪt/  
 distinguish /dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃ/  
 emerge /ɪ'mɜ:dʒ/  
 evolve /ɪ'vɒlv/  
 explain /ɪk'spleɪn/  
 express /ɪk'spres/  
 gesture /'dʒestʃə/  
 illustrate /'ɪləstreɪt/  
 imply /ɪm'plaɪ/  
 indicate /'ɪndɪkeɪt/  
 pronounce /prə'naʊns/  
 recall /rɪ'kɔ:l/  
 refer (to) /rɪ'fɜ:z/  
 signify /'sɪgnɪfaɪ/  
 state /steɪt/  
 stutter /'stʌtə/  
 suggest /sə'dʒest/  
 translate /trænz'leɪt/

## Idioms

there is something to be said for  
 needless to say  
 have a say  
 when all is said and done  
 having said that  
 to say the least  
 you can say that again!  
 that is to say

## UNIT 7

## ON THE MOVE

## Nouns

accommodation /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən/  
 attraction /ə'træktʃən/  
 community /kə'mju:nəti/  
 countryside /'kʌntrɪsaɪd/  
 destination /,destɪ'neɪʃən/  
 eco-tourism /'i:kə,tʊərɪzəm/  
 effect /ɪ'fekt/  
 facilities /fə'sɪlətɪz/  
 identification  
 /aɪ,dentɪfɪ'keɪʃən/  
 inhabitant /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/  
 itinerary /aɪ'tɪnərəri/  
 journey /'dʒɜ:ni/  
 landscape /'lænskeɪp/  
 luggage /'lʌŋdʒɪz/  
 peak /pi:k/  
 tourism /'tʊərɪzəm/  
 tourist /'tʊərɪst/  
 transport /'trænspɔ:t/  
 travel /trævəl/  
 travelling /'trævəlɪŋ/  
 trend /trend/

trip /trɪp/  
village /vɪlɪdʒ/

**Adjectives**

adventurous /əd'ventʃərəs/  
budget /'bʌdʒɪt/  
breathtaking /'breθ,tɜ:kɪŋ/  
coastal /'kəʊstəl/  
cosmopolitan /,kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/  
diverse /daɪ'vɜ:sɪ/  
flexible /'fleksɪbl/  
foreign /'fɔ:rn/  
local /'ləʊkəl/  
luxurious /lʌg'zʊəriəs/  
mountainous /'maʊntɪnəs/  
peaceful /'pi:sfəl/  
picturesque /,pɪktʃə'resk/  
polluted /pə'lju:tɪd/  
quaint /kwemɪt/  
remote /rɪ'məʊt/  
rough /rʌf/  
rural /'rʊərəl/  
scenic /'si:nɪk/  
stunning /'stʌnɪŋ/  
tough /tʌf/  
traditional /trə'dɪʃənəl/  
unspoiled /ʌn'spɔɪld/  
urban /'ɜ:bən/

**Verbs**

affect /ə'fekt/  
fluctuate /'flʌktʃueɪt/

**UNIT 8****THROUGH THE AGES****Nouns**

age /eɪdʒ/  
archaeologist /,ɑ:kɪ'nlədʒɪst/  
century /'senʃəri/  
decade /'dekeɪd/  
era /'ɪərə/  
evidence /'evɪdəns/  
excavation /,ɛkskə'veɪʃən/  
generation /,dʒenə'reɪʃən/  
the Middle Ages  
millennia /mɪ'lenɪə/  
period /'pɪəriəd/  
phase /feɪz/  
pioneer /,paɪə'nɪə/  
timeline /'taɪmlaɪn/

**Adjectives**

ancient /'eɪnfənt/  
chronological /,krɒnə'lɒdʒɪkəl/  
consecutive /kən'sekjʊtɪv/  
historical /hɪ'stɔ:rɪkəl/  
imminent /ɪ'mɪnənt/  
middle-aged /,mɪdəl'eɪdʒd/  
nostalgic /nɒs'tældʒɪk/  
prehistoric /,pri:'stɔ:rɪk/  
prior (to) /praɪə/  
punctual /'pʌŋktʃuəl/  
time-consuming  
/'taɪmkən,sju:ɪnɪŋ/

**Verb**

erode /ɪ'rəʊd/  
infer /ɪn'fɜ:/  
predate /,pri:'deɪt/  
span /spæn/

**Phrases with time**

in time  
lose track of time  
on time  
save time  
spend time  
take so long  
the right time

**Adverbs**

chronologically  
/,krɒnə'lɒdʒɪkəli/  
formerly /'fɔ:məli/  
previously /'pri:vɪəsli/  
subsequently /'sʌbsɪkwəntli/

**UNIT 9****THE NATURAL WORLD****Nouns**

agriculture /'ægrɪkʌltʃə/  
animal kingdom  
burrow /'bʌrəʊ/  
climate /'klaɪmət/  
crop(s) /krɒp/  
decline /dɪ'klaɪn/  
den /den/  
disaster /dɪ'zɑ:stə/  
ecological balance  
ecology /i:'kɒlədʒi/  
evolution /,i:və'lju:ʃən/  
extinction /ɪk'stɪŋkʃən/  
fauna /'fəʊnə/  
flora /'flɔ:rə/  
genetics /dʒə'netɪks/  
habitat /'hæbɪtæt/  
human nature  
insect /'ɪnsekt/  
Mother Nature  
pesticides /'pestɪsaɪdɪz/  
predator /'predətə/  
prey /preɪ/  
repercussions /,ri:pə'kʌʃənz/  
scent /sent/  
species /'spi:ʃi:z/  
soil /sɔɪl/  
vegetation /,vedʒɪ'teɪʃən/  
vermin /'vɜ:mɪn/  
weed /wi:d/

**Adjectives**

arid /'æɪd/  
catastrophic /,kætə'strɒfɪk/  
disastrous /dɪ'zɑ:stɹəs/  
domesticated /də'mestɪkeɪtɪd/  
endangered /m'deɪndʒəd/  
extinct /ɪk'stɪŋkt/  
genetically-modified

introduced /,ɪntrə'dju:st/  
native /'neɪtɪv/  
natural /'nætʃərəl/  
resistant /rɪ'zɪstənt/  
semi-arid /'semi 'æɪrɪd/  
tropical /'trɒpɪkəl/  
vulnerable /'vʌlnərəbəl/  
wild /waɪld/

**Verbs**

adapt /ə'dæpt/  
combat /'kɒmbæt/  
cultivate /'kʌltɪveɪt/  
eradicate /ɪ'rædɪkeɪt/  
evolve /ɪ'vɒlv/  
hibernate /'haɪbəneɪt/  
tolerate /'tɒləreɪt/

**UNIT 10****REACHING FOR THE SKIES****Nouns**

asteroid /'æstəroɪd/  
astronaut /'æstrənɔ:t/  
atmosphere /'ætməsfɪə/  
cosmos /'kɒzmɒs/  
crater /'kreɪtə/  
debris /'deɪbri:z/  
Earth /ɜ:θ/  
exploration /,ɛksplə'reɪʃən/  
explorer /ɪk'splɔ:ə/  
galaxy /'gæləksi/  
gas /gæs/  
gravity /'grævəti/  
horizon /hə'raɪzən/  
launch /lɔ:ŋʃ/  
meteor /'mi:tiə/  
moon /mu:n/  
ocean /'əʊʃən/  
orbit /'ɔ:bɪt/  
outer space /'aʊtə speɪs/  
planet /'plænɪt/  
radiation /,reɪdɪ'eɪʃən/  
rocket /'rɒkɪt/  
satellite /'sætələɪt/  
simulator /'sɪmjələɪtə/  
solar system /'səʊlə 'sɪstəm/  
space /speɪs/  
spacecraft /'speɪskrɑ:ft/  
space shuttle /speɪs 'ʃʌtəl/  
space station /speɪs 'steɪʃən/  
surface /'sɜ:fɪs/  
universe /'ju:nɪvɜ:s/  
weightlessness /'weɪtləsnəs/

**Adjectives**

commercial /kə'mɜ:ʃəl/  
cosmic /'kɒzmɪk/  
extreme /ɪk'stri:m/  
gravitational /,grævɪ'teɪʃənəl/  
horizontal /,hɒrɪ'zɒntəl/  
inevitable /ɪ'nevɪtəbl/  
lunar /'lu:nə/

meteoric /,mi:ti'ɒrɪk/  
outer /'aʊtə/  
solar /'səʊlə/  
terrestrial /tə'restriəl/  
toxic /'tɒksɪk/  
uninhabitable /,ʌnɪ'hæbɪtəbl/  
universal /,ju:nɪ'vɜ:səl/  
unmanned /ʌn'mænd/

**Verbs**

acclimatise /ə'klaɪmətaɪz/  
colonise /'kɒlənaɪz/  
explore /ɪk'splɔ:z/  
float /fləʊt/  
orbit /'ɔ:bɪt/  
propel /prə'pel/  
rotate /rə'teɪt/  
sustain /sə'steɪn/  
simulate /'sɪmjəleɪt/  
undergo /,ʌndə'gəʊ/

**UNIT 11****DESIGN AND INNOVATION****Nouns**

balcony /'bælkəni/  
brick /brɪk/  
building /'bɪldɪŋ/  
ceiling /'si:lɪŋ/  
concrete /'kɒŋkri:t/  
construction /kən'strʌkʃən/  
cottage /'kɒtɪdʒ/  
design /dɪ'zaɪn/  
device /dɪ'vaɪs/  
elevator /'elɪveɪtə/  
engineering /,endʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ/  
frame /freɪm/  
gadget /'gædʒɪt/  
housing /'haʊzɪŋ/  
innovation /,ɪnə'veɪʃən/  
invention /ɪn'venʃən/  
landmark /'lændmɑ:k/  
lift shaft /lɪft ʃɑ:ft/  
occupant /'ɒkjəpənt/  
platform /'plætfɔ:m/  
quarry /'kwɔ:ri/  
residence /'rezɪdəns/  
skyscraper /'skaɪ,skreɪpə/  
staircase /'steəkeɪs/  
steel /sti:l/  
storage /'stɔ:ɪdʒ/  
structure /'strʌktʃə/  
tension /'tenʃən/  
timber /'tɪmbə/

**Adjectives**

airy /'eəri/  
conventional /kən'venʃənəl/  
cosy /'kəʊzi/  
cramped /kræmpt/  
curved /kɜ:vɪd/  
disposable /dɪ'spəʊzəbl/  
domestic /də'mestɪk/

exterior /'ɪk'stɪəriə/  
 functional /'fʌŋkʃənəl/  
 futuristic /,fju:tʃə'fɪstɪk/  
 high-rise /,haɪ'raɪz/  
 innovative /'ɪnəvətɪv/  
 internal /ɪn'tɜ:nəl/  
 mass-produced /,mæsprə'dju:st/  
 modern /'mɒdən/  
 multi-storey /,mʌlti'stɔ:ri/  
 old-fashioned /,əʊl'fæʃənd/  
 ornate /ɔ:'neɪt/  
 prefabricated /,pri:'fæbrɪkeɪtɪd/  
 single-storey /'sɪŋɡəl'stɔ:ri/  
 spacious /'speɪʃəs/  
 state-of-the-art  
 traditional /trə'dɪʃənəl/  
 two-storey /tu:'stɔ:ri/  
 typical /'tɪpɪkəl/  
 ultra-modern /'ʌltrə'mɒdən/

**Verbs**

activate /'æktɪveɪt/  
 automate /'ɔ:təmeɪt/  
 build /bɪld/  
 condemn /kən'dem/  
 construct /'kɒnstrʌkt/  
 decorate /'dekeɪt/  
 demolish /dɪ'mɒlɪʃ/  
 design /dɪ'zaɪn/  
 develop /dɪ'veləp/  
 devise /dɪ'vaɪz/  
 haul /hɔ:l/  
 hoist /hɔɪst/  
 invent /ɪn'vent/  
 maintain /meɪn'teɪn/  
 occupy /'ɒkjəpaɪ/  
 reconstruct /,ri:kən'strʌkt/  
 renovate /'renəveɪt/  
 support /sə'pɔ:t/  
 trigger /'trɪɡə/

prototype /'prəʊtətaɪp/  
 remote control /rɪ'məʊt  
 kən'trəʊl/  
 silicon chip /'sɪlɪkən tʃɪp/  
 technology /tek'nɒlədʒi/  
 telecommunications  
 /,telɪkə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃənz/  
 vision /vɪʒən/  
 wireless connection

**Adjectives**

compact /'kɒmpækt/  
 computerised  
 /kəm'pjʊ:təraɪzɪd/  
 cutting-edge /'kʌtɪŋedʒ/  
 cyber /saɪbə/  
 dated /'deɪtɪd/  
 digital /'dɪdʒɪtəl/  
 labour-saving /'leɪbə,seɪvɪŋ/  
 portable /'pɔ:təbl/  
 state-of-the-art  
 up-to-date /,ʌptə'deɪt/  
 user-friendly /,ju:zə'frendli/  
 virtual /'vɜ:tʃʊəl/  
 wireless connection

**Verbs**

access /'ækses/  
 connect /kə'nekt/  
 download /,daʊn'ləʊd/  
 display /dɪ'spleɪ/  
 envisage /ɪn'vɪzɪdʒ/  
 operate /'ɒpəreɪt/  
 revolutionise /,revə'lʊ:'ʃəneɪz/  
 scroll /skrəʊl/  
 speculate /'spekjʊleɪt/  
 store /stɔ:/  
 surpass /sə'pɑ:s/

**Adverbs**

automatically /ɔ:tə'mætɪkli/

(have a) monopoly /mə'nɒpəli/  
 market /'mɑ:kɪt/  
 modernisation  
 /,mɒdənaɪ'zeɪʃən/  
 multiculturalism  
 /,mʌlti'kʌltʃərəlɪzəm/  
 percentage /pə'sentɪdʒ/  
 population /,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən/  
 prediction /prɪ'dɪkʃən/  
 projection /prə'dʒekʃən/  
 proportion /prə'pɔ:ʃən/  
 rate /reɪt/  
 statistics /stə'tɪstɪks/  
 trend /trend/

**Adjectives**

ageing /'eɪdʒɪŋ/  
 current /'kʌrənt/  
 demographic /,demə'græfɪk/  
 elderly /'eldəli/  
 ethnic /'eθnɪk/  
 exotic /ɪg'zɒtɪk/  
 global /'ɡləʊbəl/  
 local /'ləʊkəl/  
 long-term /lɒŋtɜ:m/  
 mid-term /mɪd'tɜ:m/  
 multicultural /,mʌlti'kʌltʃərəl/  
 productive /prə'dʌktɪv/  
 sceptical /'skeptɪkəl/  
 short-term /,ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m/  
 subsequent /'sʌbsɪkwənt/  
 wealthy /'welθi/  
 worldwide /,wɜ:ld'waɪd/

**Verbs**

compound /'kɒmpaʊnd/  
 contribute /kən'trɪbjʊt/  
 decline /dɪ'klaɪn/  
 diminish /dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/  
 dominate /'dɒmɪneɪt/  
 dwindle /'dwɪndəl/  
 factor /'fæktə/  
 indicate /'ɪndɪkeɪt/  
 merge /mɜ:dʒ/  
 migrate /maɪ'ɡreɪt/

**UNIT 14**

**URBANISATION**

**Nouns**

benefit /'benɪfɪt/  
 challenge /'tʃælɪndʒ/  
 compromise /'kɒmprəmaɪz/  
 difficulty /'dɪfɪkəlti/  
 dilemma /dɪ'lemə/  
 inhabitant /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/  
 infrastructure /'ɪnfɪə'strʌktʃə/  
 isolation /,aɪsə'leɪʃən/  
 issue /'ɪʃu:  
 megacity /megə'sɪtɪ/  
 migrant /'maɪɡrənt/  
 obstacle /'ɒbstəkl/  
 overpopulation  
 /,əʊvə,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən/

population /,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən/  
 poverty /'pɒvəti/  
 resolution /,rezə'lʊ:ʃən/  
 setback /'setbæk/  
 slum /slʌm/  
 solution /sə'lʊ:ʃən/  
 tolerance /'tɒlərəns/  
 traffic /træfɪk/  
 urbanisation /'z:ʊbənaɪ'zeɪʃən/

**Adjectives**

adequate /'ædɪkwət/  
 basic /'beɪsɪk/  
 booming /'bu:mɪŋ/  
 catastrophic /,kætə'strɒfɪk/  
 crowded /'kraʊdɪd/  
 decent /dɪ'sent/  
 developing /dɪ'veləpɪŋ/  
 double-edged /dʌbl'edʒd/  
 isolated /'aɪsəleɪtɪd/  
 one-sided /wʌn'saɪdɪd/  
 long-sighted /lɒŋsaɪtɪd/  
 long-term /lɒŋtɜ:m/  
 overpriced /,əʊvə'praɪst/  
 overworked /,əʊvə'wɜ:kt/  
 pressing /'presɪŋ/  
 rural /rʊərəl/  
 short-sighted /ʃɔ:t'saɪtɪd/  
 short-term /,ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m/  
 staggering /'stægəɪŋ/  
 tolerant /'tɒlərənt/

**Verbs**

address /ə'dres/  
 adjust /ə'dʒʌst/  
 aggravate /'ægrəveɪt/  
 cause /kɔ:z/  
 compete /kəm'pi:t/  
 compound /'kɒmpaʊnd/  
 deal with  
 deteriorate /dɪ'tɪəriəreɪt/  
 enhance /ɪn'hɑ:ns/  
 exacerbate /ɪg'zæsəbeɪt/  
 exclude /ɪks'klu:d/  
 face /feɪs/  
 flourish /'flaʊʃ/  
 identify /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/  
 improve /ɪm'pru:v/  
 include /ɪn'klu:d/  
 linger /'lɪŋɡə/  
 modify /'mɒdɪfaɪ/  
 overcome /,əʊvə'kʌm/  
 present /prez'ent/  
 raise /reɪz/  
 reform /rɪ'fɔ:m/  
 regulate /'regjʊleɪt/  
 remedy /'remədi/  
 resolve /rɪ'zɒlv/  
 isolation /,aɪsə'leɪʃən/  
 tolerate /'tɒləreɪt/  
 transform /træns'fɔ:m/  
 worsen /'wɜ:sən/

**Verb phrases**

find a solution  
 overcome a difficulty

**UNIT 12**

**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

**Nouns**

automatic pilot  
 computerisation  
 /kəm'pjʊ:təraɪ'zeɪʃən/  
 connection /kə'nekʃən/  
 data /'deɪtə/  
 device /dɪ'vaɪs/  
 function /'fʌŋkʃən/  
 gadget /'ɡædʒɪt/  
 the Internet  
 keyboard /'ki:bɔ:d/  
 keypad /'ki:pæd/  
 laptop (computer) /'læptɒp/  
 the latest  
 memory /'meməri/  
 monitor /'mɒnɪtə/  
 patent /'peɪtənt/  
 program /'prəʊgræm/

**UNIT 13**

**THE MODERN WORLD**

**Nouns**

attitude /'ætɪtju:d/  
 brand /brænd/  
 culture /'kʌltʃə/  
 cycle /'saɪkl/  
 demographics  
 /,deməʊ'græfɪks/  
 development /dɪ'veləpmənt/  
 diversity /daɪ'vɜ:səti/  
 globalisation /,ɡləʊbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən/  
 hindsight /'haɪndsaɪt/  
 icon /'aɪkɒn/  
 identity /aɪ'dentəti/  
 implication /,ɪmplɪ'keɪʃən/  
 impact /'ɪmpækt/  
 increase /'ɪnkri:s/  
 influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
 industry /'ɪndəstri/  
 isolation /,aɪsə'leɪʃən/  
 joint venture

reach/find a compromise  
remedy a situation  
resolve an issue

## UNIT 15

### THE GREEN REVOLUTION

#### Nouns

acid rain /'æsid reɪn/  
biodiversity /,baɪəʊdaɪ'vɜːsəti/  
climate change  
contamination  
/kən,tæmɪ'neɪʃən/  
deforestation /diː,fɔːri'steɪʃən/  
disposal /dɪ'spəʊzəl/  
drought /draʊt/  
ecosystem /'iːkəʊ,sɪstəm/  
emission /ɪ'mɪʃən/  
the environment  
erosion /ɪ'reʊʒən/  
exhaust (fumes) /ɪg'zɔːst/  
fertilizer /'fɜːtɪlaɪzə/  
flood /flʌd/  
food chain /fuːd tʃeɪn/  
fumes /fjuːmz/  
greenhouse gases  
impact /'ɪmpækt/  
pollutant /pə'luːtənt/  
pollution /pə'luːʃən/  
process /'prəʊses/  
refuse /'refjuːs/  
strain /streɪn/  
threat /θret/  
waste /weɪst/

#### Adjectives

achievable /ə'tʃiːvəbl/  
advantageous /,ædvəntetɪdʒəs/  
at risk /æt rɪsk/  
beneficial /benɪ'fɪʃəl/  
chronic /'krɒnɪk/  
conceivable /kən'siːvəbl/  
contaminated /kən'tæmɪneɪtɪd/  
devastating /'devəsteɪtɪŋ/  
doubtful /'daʊtful/  
environmental  
/ɪn,vəɪrə'nmentəl/  
environmentally friendly  
feasible /'fiːzəbl/  
fruitless /'fruːtləs/  
futile /'fjuːtaɪl/  
immune /ɪ'mjuːn/  
impracticable /ɪm'præktɪkəbl/  
improbable /ɪm'prɒbəbl/  
in danger (of)  
insoluble /ɪn'sɒljəbl/  
irreparable /ɪ'reprəbl/  
irreplaceable /,ɪrɪ'pleɪsəbl/  
irreversible /,ɪrɪ'vɜːsəbl/  
liable /'laɪəbl/  
life-threatening /'laɪf,θretənɪŋ/  
pervasive /pə'veɪsɪv/  
pointless /'pɔɪntləs/

pristine /'prɪstɪn/  
questionable /'kwɛstʃənəbl/  
recyclable /,riː'saɪkləbl/  
sustainable /sə'steɪnəbl/  
taxing /'tæksɪŋ/  
unattainable /,ʌnə'teɪnəbl/  
unlikely /ʌn'laɪklɪ/  
unprecedented /ʌn'presɪdəntɪd/  
useless /juːsləs/  
viable /'vaɪəbl/  
vital /'vaɪtəl/  
worthwhile /,wɜːθ'waɪl/

#### Verbs

confront /kən'frʌnt/  
contaminate /kən'tæmɪneɪt/  
dispose of  
dump /dʌmp/  
threaten /'θretən/

#### Adverbs

inexorably /ɪ'nekʃərəblɪ/  
inevitably /ɪ'nevɪtəblɪ/

## UNIT 16

### THE ENERGY CRISIS

#### Nouns

atmosphere /'ætməsfɪə/  
balance /'bæləns/  
biofuel /baɪəʊfjuəl/  
carbon /'kɑːbən/  
carbon dioxide /'kɑːbən  
daɪ'ɒksaɪd/  
crisis /'kraɪsɪs/  
electricity /,ɪlek'trɪsɪti/  
emissions /ɪ'mɪʃənz/  
exhaust /ɪg'zɔːst/  
fossil fuel /'fɒsəl 'fjuːəl/  
fuel /'fjuːəl/  
fumes /fjuːmz/  
gas /gæs/  
greenhouse gas /'ɡriːnhaʊs gæs/  
hybrid /'haɪbrɪd/  
hydrogen /'haɪdrədʒən/  
petrol /'petrəl/  
resources /rɪ'zɜːsɪz/  
turbine /'tɜːbaɪn/  
vehicle /'vɪkəl/

#### Adjectives

alternative /ɒl'tɜːnətɪv/  
critical /'krɪtɪkəl/  
disposable /dɪ'spəʊzəbl/  
drastic /'dræstɪk/  
eco-friendly /'iːkəʊ,frendli/  
efficient /ɪ'fɪʃənt/  
effective /ɪ'fektɪv/  
environmentally friendly  
nuclear /'njuːklɪə/  
rechargeable /rɪːtʃɑːdʒəbl/  
renewable /rɪ'njuːəbl/  
solar /'səʊlə/  
unleaded (petrol) /ʌn'ledɪd/

#### Verbs

absorb /əb'zɔːb/  
conserve /kən'sɜːv/  
consume /kən'sjuːm/  
convert /kən'vɜːt/  
counter /'kaʊntə/  
deplete /dɪ'pliːt/  
diminish /dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/  
discharge /'dɪʃtʃɑːdʒ/  
dwindle /'dwɪndəl/  
vital /'vaɪtəl/  
worthwhile /,wɜːθ'waɪl/  
waste /weɪst/

## UNIT 17

### TALKING BUSINESS

#### Nouns

advertisement /əd'vɜːtɪsmənt/  
advertising /'ædvətəɪzɪŋ/  
boss /bɒs/  
campaign /kæm'peɪn/  
candidate /'kændɪdət/  
career /kə'riə/  
clerk /klaːk/  
client /klaɪənt/  
colleague /'kɒliːg/  
company /'kʌmpəni/  
consumer /kən'sjuːmə/  
credibility /,kredə'bɪləti/  
customer /'kʌstəmə/  
earnings /'ɜːnɪŋz/  
employee /ɪm'plɔɪi/  
employer /ɪm'plɔɪə/  
employment /ɪm'plɔɪmənt/  
experience /ɪk'spɪəriəns/  
goods /ɡʊdz/  
income /'ɪnkʌm/  
industry /'ɪndəstri/  
interview /'ɪntəvjʊː/  
job /dʒɒb/  
job satisfaction  
labourer /'leɪbərə/  
management /'mænɪdʒmənt/  
manual work /'mænjuəl wɜːk/  
market /'mɑːkɪt/  
marketing /'mɑːkɪtɪŋ/  
meeting /'miːtɪŋ/  
money /'mʌni/  
niche /niːʃ/  
occupation /,ɒkjə'peɪʃən/  
office /'ɒfɪs/  
overtime /'əʊvətaɪm/  
packaging /'pækɪdʒɪŋ/  
pay /peɪ/  
perk /pɜːk/  
product /'prɒdʌkt/  
profession /prə'feʃən/

prospects /'prɒspekts/  
qualifications /,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃənz/  
retirement /rɪ'taɪmənt/  
salary /'sæləri/  
shares /ʃeəz/  
shift work /ʃɪft wɜːk/  
skills /skɪlz/  
staff /stɑːf/  
supervisor /'suːpəvaɪzə/  
takeover /'teɪk,əʊvə/  
target /'tɑːɡɪt/  
trade /treɪd/  
trend /trend/  
unemployment /,ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt/  
wages /'weɪdʒɪz/  
workforce /'wɜːkfɔːs/  
workplace /'wɜːkpleɪs/

#### Adjectives

casual /'kæʒʒjuəl/  
demanding /dɪ'mɑːndɪŋ/  
economic /,iːkə'nɒmɪk/  
economical /,iːkə'nɒmɪkəl/  
exhausting /ɪg'zɔːstɪŋ/  
hospitality /,hɒspɪ'tæləti/  
monotonous /mə'nɒtənəs/  
part-time /,pɑːt'taɪm/  
retail /rɪ'teɪl/  
redundant /rɪ'dʌndənt/  
rewarding /rɪ'wɔːdɪŋ/  
unemployed /,ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/  
unskilled /ʌn'skɪld/

#### Verbs

apply /ə'plai/  
compete /kəm'piːt/  
earn /ɜːn/  
endorse /ɪn'dɔːs/  
invest (in) /ɪn'vest/  
persuade /pə'sweɪd/  
to be promoted  
request /rɪ'kwest/  
retire /rɪ'taɪə/

## UNIT 18

### THE LAW

#### Nouns

actions /'ækʃənz/  
arson /'ɑːsən/  
authority /ɔː'thɒrəti/  
burglary /'bɜːgləri/  
consequences /'kɒnseqwənsɪz/  
convict /'kɒnvɪkt/  
crime /kraɪm/  
crime rate /kraɪm reɪt/  
criminal /'krɪmɪnəl/  
deterrent /dɪ'terənt/  
evidence /'eɪvɪdəns/  
fine /faɪn/  
fraud /fraʊd/  
imprisonment /ɪm'prɪzənmənt/  
inequality /,ɪnɪ'kwɒləti/  
intent /ɪn'tent/

intrusion /ɪn'tru:ʒən/  
 judge /dʒʌdʒ/  
 jury /'dʒʊəri/  
 kidnapping /'kɪdnæpɪŋ/  
 lawyer /'lɔ:ə/  
 motive /'məʊtɪv/  
 murder /'mɜ:də/  
 offence /ə'fens/  
 pickpocketing /pɪkpɒkɪtɪŋ/  
 prevention /prɪ'venʃən/  
 prison /'prɪzən/  
 prisoner /'prɪzənə/  
 property crime /'prɒpəti kraɪm/  
 prosecutor /'prɒsɪkjʊ:tə/  
 protection /prə'tekʃən/  
 punishment /'pʌnɪʃmənt/  
 recklessness /'rekləsənəs/  
 smuggling /'smʌŋlɪŋ/  
 social system /'səʊʃəl 'sɪstəm/  
 swearing /'swɛərɪŋ/  
 the accused  
 toxic waste /'tɒksɪk weɪst/  
 vandalism /'vændəlɪzəm/  
 victim /'vɪktɪm/  
 violation /,vɪə'leɪʃən/

**Adjectives**

criminal /'krɪmɪnəl/  
 drug-related /drʌŋ rɪ'leɪtɪd/  
 evil /'i:vəl/  
 guilty /'gɪlti/  
 harsh /hɑ:ʃ/  
 innocent /'ɪnəsənt/  
 intentional /ɪn'tenʃənəl/  
 law-abiding /'lɔ:ə,bɑɪdɪŋ/  
 non-violent /,nɒn'vaɪələnt/  
 offensive /ə'fensɪv/  
 on trial /ɒn traɪəl/  
 petty (crime) /'peti/  
 punishable /'pʌnɪʃəbəl/  
 random /'rændəm/  
 strict /straɪkt/  
 unintentional /,ʌnɪn'tenʃənəl/  
 victimless /'vɪktɪmləs/

**Verbs**

abide (by) /ə'baɪd/  
 abolish /ə'bɒlɪʃ/  
 combat /'kɒmbæt/  
 deter /dɪ'tɜ:z/  
 enforce /ɪn'fɔ:z/  
 imprison /ɪm'prɪzən/  
 monitor /'mɒnɪtə/  
 obey /ə'beɪ/  
 offend /ə'fend/  
 perpetrate /'pɜ:pɪtreɪt/  
 prevent /prɪ'vent/  
 protect /prə'tekt/  
 prove /pru:v/  
 punish /'pʌnɪʃ/  
 resent /rɪ'zent/  
 respect /rɪ'spekt/  
 violate /'vaɪəleɪt/

**Verb phrases**

accept the consequences  
 commit a crime  
 convict a criminal  
 impose a fine  
 pass a law  
 solve a crime

**UNIT 19**

**THE MEDIA**

**Nouns**

access /'ækses/  
 attitude /'ætɪtju:d/  
 author /'ɔ:θə/  
 bias /'bi:əs/  
 censorship /'sensəʃɪp/  
 challenge /'tʃælɪndʒ/  
 credibility /,kredə'bɪləti/  
 current affairs /'kʌrənt ə'feəz/  
 editor /'edɪtə/  
 exposé /ek'spəʊzeɪ/  
 exposure /ɪk'spəʊʒə/  
 fame /feɪm/  
 free press /fri: pres/  
 ideology /,aɪdɪə'lɒdʒi/  
 influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
 the Internet  
 investigation /ɪn,vestɪ'geɪʃən/  
 issue /'ɪʃu:  
 journal /'dʒɜ:nəl/  
 journalism /'dʒɜ:nəlɪzəm/  
 mass media /mæs 'mi:diə/  
 media /'mi:diə/  
 network /'netwɜ:k/  
 the news  
 newspaper /'nju:z,peɪpə/  
 newsstand /'nju:zstænd/  
 opinion /ə'pɪnɪən/  
 paparazzi /,pæpərə'tætsi/  
 press /pres/  
 privacy /'prɪvəsi/  
 publication /,pʌblɪ'keɪʃən/  
 publicity /pʌ'bɪsəti/  
 publisher /'pʌblɪʃə/  
 relevance /'reləvəns/  
 safeguard /seɪfɡɑ:d/  
 source /sɔ:s/  
 speculation /,spekʃə'leɪʃən/  
 tabloid /'tæblɔɪd/  
 the Web

**Adjectives**

alternative /ɒl'tɜ:nətɪv/  
 artificial /,ɑ:trɪ'fɪʃəl/  
 attention-grabbing /ə'tenʃən  
 'græbɪŋ/  
 biased /'bi:əst/  
 celebrity /sə'lebrəti/  
 controversial /,kɒntrə'vɜ:ʃəl/  
 distorted /dɪ'stɔ:ɪtɪd/  
 entertaining /,entə'teɪnɪŋ/  
 factual /'fæktʃʊəl/

informative /ɪn'fɔ:mətɪv/  
 intrusive /ɪn'tru:sɪv/  
 investigative /ɪn'vestɪɡətɪv/  
 mainstream /'meɪnstri:m/  
 pervasive /pə'veɪsɪv/  
 realistic /,rɪə'lɪstɪk/  
 sensationalist /sen'seɪʃənəlɪst/  
 superficial /,su:pə'fɪʃəl/  
 unbiased /ʌn'bi:əst/  
 well-informed /,welɪn'fɔ:md/

**Verbs**

affect /ə'fekt/  
 broadcast /'brɔ:dkɑ:st/  
 censor /'sensə/  
 control /kən'trəʊl/  
 exploit /'eksplɔɪt/  
 expose /ɪk'spəʊz/  
 inform /ɪn'fɔ:m/  
 intrude /ɪn'tru:d/  
 invade /ɪn'veɪd/  
 investigate /ɪn'vestɪɡeɪt/  
 publicize /'pʌblɪsaɪz/  
 publish /'pʌblɪʃ/  
 report /rɪ'pɔ:t/  
 review /rɪ'vju:  
 verify /'verɪfaɪ/

**UNIT 20**

**THE ARTS**

**Nouns**

actor /'æktə/  
 actress /'æktɪs/  
 aesthetics /i:z'θetɪks/  
 appreciation /ə,pri:ʃi'eɪʃən/  
 artefact /'ɑ:tɪfækt/  
 artist /'ɑ:tɪst/  
 atmosphere /'ætməsfɪə/  
 audience /'ɔ:diəns/  
 ballerina /,bælərɪ'nə/  
 paparazzi /,pæpərə'tætsi/  
 press /pres/  
 privacy /'prɪvəsi/  
 publication /,pʌblɪ'keɪʃən/  
 publicity /pʌ'bɪsəti/  
 publisher /'pʌblɪʃə/  
 relevance /'reləvəns/  
 safeguard /seɪfɡɑ:d/  
 source /sɔ:s/  
 speculation /,spekʃə'leɪʃən/  
 tabloid /'tæblɔɪd/  
 the Web

painting /'peɪntɪŋ/  
 performance /pə'fɔ:məns/  
 the performing arts  
 play /pleɪ/  
 portrait /'pɔ:trɪt/  
 proportion /prə'pɔ:ʃən/  
 reflection /rɪ'flekʃən/  
 response /rɪ'spɒns/  
 sculptor /'skʌlptə/  
 sculpture /'skʌlptʃə/  
 stimulus /'stɪmjələs/  
 style /stɑɪl/  
 taste /teɪst/  
 theatre /'θiətə/  
 theme /θi:m/  
 venue /'venju:  
 works /wɜ:ks/  
 writer /'raɪtə/

**Adjectives**

abstract /'æbstrækt/  
 accomplished /ə'kʌmplɪʃt/  
 aesthetic /i:z'θetɪk/  
 burgeoning /'bɜ:dʒənɪŋ/  
 classical /'klæsɪkəl/  
 creative /kri'eɪtɪv/  
 cultural /'kʌltʃərəl/  
 distracting /dɪ'stræktɪŋ/  
 eclectic /ek'lektɪk/  
 electric /ɪ'lektɪk/  
 emotional /ɪ'məʊʃənəl/  
 fundamental /,fʌndə'mentəl/  
 imaginative /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/  
 influential /,ɪnflu'ənsəl/  
 inspirational /,ɪnspə'reɪʃənəl/  
 interactive /,ɪntə'æktɪv/  
 literary /'lɪtərəri/  
 live /laɪv/  
 magical /'mædʒɪkəl/  
 monotonous /mə'nɒtənəs/  
 mundane /mʌn'deɪn/  
 passionate /'pæʃənət/  
 ballet /'bæleɪ/  
 carving /'kɑ:vɪŋ/  
 conception /kən'sepʃən/  
 concert /'kɒnsət/  
 crafts /kra:fts/  
 creation /kri'eɪʃən/  
 culture /'kʌltʃə/  
 emotion /ɪ'məʊʃən/  
 exhibition /,eksɪ'bɪʃən/  
 expression /ɪk'spreʃən/  
 festival /'festɪvəl/  
 gallery /'gæləri/  
 image /'ɪmɪdʒ/  
 imagination /ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən/  
 influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
 inspiration /,ɪnspɪ'reɪʃən/  
 intimacy /'ɪntɪməsi/  
 literature /'lɪtərəʃə/  
 mood /mu:d/  
 musician /'mju:zɪʃən/  
 opera /'ɒpərə/  
 orchestra /'ɔ:kɪstrə/

**Verbs**

choreograph /'kɒrɪɒgrɑ:f/  
 create /kri'eɪt/  
 depict /dɪ'pɪkt/  
 enrich /ɪn'ri:tʃ/  
 escape /ɪ'skeɪp/  
 imagine /ɪ'mædʒɪn/  
 influence /'ɪnfluəns/  
 inspire /ɪn'spaɪə/  
 participate /pɑ:'tɪsɪpeɪt/  
 perform /pə'fɔ:m/  
 provoke /prə'vɒk/  
 transcend /træn'send/